References

- E. Althaus, G. Călinescu, I.I. Măndoiu, S. Prasad, N. Tchervenski, and A. Zelikovsky. Power efficient range assignment in ad-hoc wireless networks. In *Proceedings of the IEEE WCNC*, pages 1889–1894, 2003.
- [2] E. Althaus, T. Polzin, and S. Vahdati Daneshmand. Improving linear programming approaches for the Steiner tree problem. Technical report, 2003.
- [3] K. Altinkemer, F.S. Salman, and P. Bellur. Solving the minimum energy broadcasting problem in ad hoc wireless networks by integer programming. In *Proceedings of the INOC*, pages B2.635–B2.642, 2005.
- [4] E. Amaldi, P. Belotti, A. Capone, and F. Malucelli. Optimizing base station location and configuration in umts networks. *Annals of Operations Research*, to appear.
- [5] K. Andersen and Y. Pochet. Coefficient strengthening: a tool for formulating mixed integer programs. *Submitted*.
- [6] A. Balakrishnan and N.R. Patel. Problem reduction methods and a tree generation algorithm for the Steiner network problems. *Networks*, 17:65–85, 1987.

- [7] E. Balas and S.M. NG. On the set covering polytope: I all the facet with coefficients in {0, 1, 2}. *Mathematical Programming*, 43:57–69, 1989.
- [8] E. Balas and S.M. NG. On the set covering polytope: II lifting the facets in {0,1,2}. *Mathematical Programming*, 45:1–20, 1989.
- [9] J.E. Beasley. An SST-Based algorithm for the Steiner tree problems in graph. *Networks*, 19:1–16, 1989.
- [10] D. Bertsimas and J.N. Tsitsiklis. Introduction to Linear Optimization. Athena Scientific, 1997.
- [11] D. Blough, M. Leoncini, G. Resta, and P. Santi. On the symmetric range assignment problem in wireless ad hoc networks. In *Proceedings* of the 2nd IFIP International Conference on Theoretical Computer Science, pages 71–82, 2002.
- [12] S.A. Borbash and E.H. Jennings. Distributed topology control algorithm for multihoc wireless networks. In *Proceedings of IJCNN*, 2002.
- [13] M. Cagalj, J.-P. Hubaux, and C. Enz. Minimum-Energy Broadcast in all-wireless networks: NP-completeness and distribution issues. In *Proceedings of the MOBICOM*, 2002.
- [14] I. Caragiannis, C. Kaklamanis, and P. Kanellopoulos. Energy-efficient wireless network design. *Theory of computing system*, 39:593–617, 2006.
- [15] J. Cargigny, D. Simplot, and I. Stojmenović. Localized minimumenergy broadcasting in ad-hoc networks. In *Proceedings of the IEEE INFOCOM*, 2003.
- [16] S. Chopra, E. Gorres, and M.R. Rao. Solving the Steiner tree problem on a graph using branch and cut. ORSA Journal on Computing, 4:320– 335, 1992.

- [17] T. Christof and A. Löbel. Porta. Available on-line at the web address http://www.zib.de/Optimization/Software/Porta/.
- [18] T. Chu and I. Nikolaidis. Energy efficient broadcast in modile ad hoc networks. In Proceedings of AD-HOC Networks and Wireless, 2002.
- [19] V. Chvátal. Edmonds polytope and a hierarchy of combinatorial problems. Discrete Mathematics, 4:305–337, 1973.
- [20] A. Clementi, P. Crescenzi, P. Penna, G. Rossi, and P. Vocca. On the complexity of computing minimum energy consumption broadcast subgraphs. In Symposium on Theoretical Aspects of Computer Science, pages 121–131, 2001.
- [21] A. Clementi, P. Penna, and R. Silvestri. Hardness results for the power range assignment problem in packet radio networks. *Lectures Notes on Computer Science*, 1671:195–208, 1999.
- [22] G. Cornuéjols and A. Sassano. On the 0,1 facets of the set covering polytope. *Mathematical Programming*, 43:45–55, 1989.
- [23] A.K. Das, R.J. Marks II, M. El-Sharkawi, P. Arabshahi, and A. Gray. The minimum power broadcast problem in wireless networks: an ant colony system approach. In *Proceedings of the IEEE Workshop on Wireless Communications and Networking*, 2002.
- [24] A.K. Das, R.J. Marks, M. El-Sharkawi, P. Arabshani, and A. Gray. Optimization methods for minimum power bidirectional topology construction in wireless networks with sectored antennas. *Submitted*.
- [25] A.K. Das, R.J. Marks, M. El-Sharkawi, P. Arabshani, and A. Gray. Minimum power broadcast trees for wireless networks: integer programming formulations. In *Proceedings of the IEEE INFOCOM*, 2003.

- [26] M. Desrochers and G. Laporte. Improvements and extensions to the Miller-Tuckler-Zemlin subtour elimination constraints. Operation Research Letters, 10:27–36, 1991.
- [27] E.W. Dijkstra. A note on two problems in connexion with graphs. Numerische Mathematik, 1:269–271, 1959.
- [28] J.J. Dongarra. Performance of various computers using standard linear algebra software in a fortran environment. Technical Report CS-89-85, University of Tennessee, 2003.
- [29] D.Z. Du, B. Lu, H.Ngo, and P.M. Pardalos. Steiner tree problems, pages 227–290. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2001.
- [30] F. Eisenbrand. On the membership problem for the elementary closure of a polyhedron. *Combinatorica*, 19:297–300, 1999.
- [31] M. Fischetti and A. Lodi. Optimizing over the first Chvátal closure. Submitted.
- [32] M.L. Fisher. The lagrangian relaxation method for solving integer programming problems. *Management Science*, 27(1):1–18, 1981.
- [33] L.R. Ford and D.R. Fulkerson. *Flows in Networks*. Princeton University Press, 1962.
- [34] K. Fukuda. cdd. Available on-line at the web address http: //www.ifor.math.ethz.ch/ ~ fukuda/cdd_home/cdd.html.
- [35] R.E. Gomory. Outline of an algorithm for the integer solutions to linear programs. Bulletin of the American Mathematical Society, 64:275–278, 1958.
- [36] S. Guo and O. Yang. Minimum-energy broadcast routing in wireless multi-hop networks. In *IEEE PCC*, 2003.

- [37] S. Guo and O. Yang. QoS-aware minimum energy multicast tree construction in wireless ad hoc networks. Ad Hoc Networks, 2:217–229, 2004.
- [38] G.Y. Handler and I. Zang. A dual algorithm for the constrained shortest path problem. *Networks*, 10:293–310, 1980.
- [39] M. Haouari and P. Dejax. Plus court chemin avec dapplication aux problèmes de tournées. *RAIRO*, 31:117–131, 1997.
- [40] Z. Huang, C.-C. Shen, C. Srisathapornphat, and C. Jaikaeo. Topology control for ad hoc networks with directional antennas. In *Proceedings of* the Eleventh International Conference on Computer Communications and Networks, 2002.
- [41] F.K. Hwang, D.S. Richards, and P. Winter. The Steiner tree problem. Annals of Discrete Mathematics, 53, 1992.
- [42] R.J. Marks II, A.K. Das, M. El-Sharkawi, P. Arabshani, and A. Gray. Minimum power broadcast trees for wireless networks: optimizing using the viability lemma. In *Proceedings of the IEEE ISCAS*, 2002.
- [43] X. Jia, D. Li, and D. Du. QoS topology control in ad hoc wireless networks. In *Proceedings of the INFOCOM*, 2004.
- [44] H.C. Joksch. The shortest route with constraints. Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications, 14:191–197, 1966.
- [45] Richard M. Karp. Reducibility among combinatorial problems. In Complexity of Computer Computations, pages 85–103. Plenum, 1972.
- [46] L. Kirousis, E. Kranakis, D. Krizanc, and A. Pelc. Power consumption in packet radio networks. *Theoretical Computer Science*, 243:289–305, 2000.

- [47] T. Koch and A. Martin. Solving Steiner tree problems in graph to optimlity. *Networks*, 32:207–232, 1998.
- [48] T. Koch, A. Martin, and S. Voβ. SteinLib. http://elib.zib.de/steinlib.
- [49] V.P. Kompella, J.C. Pasquale, and G.C. Polyzos. Multicast routing for multimedia communication. *IEEE ACM*, 1(3):289–292, 1993.
- [50] Z. Kun, W. Heng, and L. Feng-Yu. Distributed multicast routing for delay and delay variation-bounded Steiner tree using simulated annealing. *Computer Communications*, 28:1356–1370, 2005.
- [51] V. Leggieri, M. Haouari, S. Layeb, and C. Triki. Delay-constrained Steiner tree problem. *Working paper*, 2007.
- [52] V. Leggieri, P. Nobili, and C. Triki. Minimum power multicasting problem in wireless networks. *Submitted*.
- [53] J. Leino. Optimal multicast routing in ad hoc networks. Technical report, 2002.
- [54] F. Li, S. Mannor, and A. Lippman. Probabilistic optimization for energy-efficient broadcast in all-wireless networks. In *Proceedings of* the 2005 Conference on Information Sciences and Systems, The Johns Hopkins University, 2005.
- [55] W. Liang. Constructing minimum-energy broadcast trees in wireless ad hoc networks. In *Proceedings of MOBIHOC*, pages 112–122, 2002.
- [56] E. Lloyd, R. Liu, M. Marathe, R. Ramanathan, and S. Ravi. Algorithmic aspects of topology control problems for ad hoc networks. In *Proceedings of the ACS MobiHoc*, pages 123–134, 2002.
- [57] T.L. Magnanti and L. Wolsey. Optimal trees, volume 7, pages 503–615. North-Holland, 1995.

- [58] C.E. Miller, A.W. Tucker, and R.A.Zemlin. Integer programming formulation of the Traveling Salesman problems. J. ACM, 7:326–329, 1960.
- [59] M. Minoux. Plus court chemin avec contraintes: algorithmes et applications. Annales des télécommunications, 30:383–394, 1975.
- [60] R. Montemanni and L.M. Gambardella. Exact algorithms for the minimum power symmetric connectivity problem in wireless networks. *Computers and Operations Research*, 31(10):1667–1680, 2004.
- [61] R. Montemanni, L.M. Gambardella, and A.K. Das. The minimum power broadcast tree problem in wireless networks: a simulated annealing approach. In *Proceedings of the IEEE WCNC*, 2005.
- [62] R. Montemanni, L.M. Gambardella, and A.K. Das. Models and algorithms for the MPSCP: an overview, pages 133–146. Auerbach Publications, 2006.
- [63] R. Montemanni, V. Leggieri, and C. Triki. Mixed integer formulations for the probabilitic minimum energy broadcast in wireless networks. *Submitted.*
- [64] G.L. Nemhauser and L.A. Wolsey. Integer and Combinatorial Optimization. Wiley, 1988.
- [65] C. Noronha and F. Tobagi. Optimum routing of multicast streams. In INFOCOM, pages 865–873, 1994.
- [66] C.A.S. Oliveira and P.M. Pardalos. A survey of combinatorial optimization problems in multicast routing. *Computers & Operations Research*, 32:1953–1981, 2005.
- [67] M. Padberg and L. Wolsey. Trees and cuts. Annals of Discrete Mathematics, 17:511–517, 2003.

- [68] C.H. Papadimitriou and K. Steiglitz. Combinatorial optimization, Algorithms and Complexity. Dover, 1998.
- [69] T. Polzin and S. Vahdati Daneshmand. A comparison of Steiner tree relaxations. Discrete Applied Mathematics, 112:241–261, 2001.
- [70] R.C. Prim. Shortest connection networks and some generalizations. Be14.32 13/04/2007ll System Technical Journal, 36:1389–1401, 1957.
- [71] R. Ramanathan and R. Rosales-Hain. Topology control of multihop wireless networks using transmit power adjustment. In *Proceedings of* the IEEE Infocom, pages 404–413, 2000.
- [72] T. Rappaport. Wireless Communications: Principles and Practices. Prentice Hall, 1996.
- [73] F. Rossi, A. Sassano, and S. Smriglio. Models and algorithms for terrestrial digital broadcasting. Annals of Operations Research, 3(107):267– 283, 2001.
- [74] A. Ruszczyński and A. Shapiro. Stochastic Programming. Elsevier, 2003.
- [75] H.F. Salama, D.S. Reeves, and Y. Viniotis. The delay-constrained minimum spanning tree problem. *ISCC*, pages 699–704, 1997.
- [76] A. Sassano. On the facial structure of the set covering polytope. Mathematical Programming, 44:181–202, 1989.
- [77] A. Sassano. Modelli e algoritmi della ricerca operativa. FrancoAngeli, 1999.
- [78] S. Singh, C. Raghavendra, and J. Stepanek. Power-aware broadcasting in mobile ad hoc networks. In *Proceedings of the IEEE PIMRC*, 1999.

- [79] R. Sriram, G. Manimaran, and C. Siva Ram Murthy. Algorithms for delay-constrained low-cost multicast tree construction. *Computer Communications*, 21(18):1693–1706, 1998.
- [80] S.Y. Tseng, Y.M. Huang, and C.C. Lin. Genetic algorithm for delayand degree-constrained multimedia broadcasting on overlay networks. *Computer Communications*, 29:3625–3632, 2006.
- [81] E. Uchoa, M. Poggi de Aragao, and C.C. Ribeiro. Preprocessing Steiner problems from VLSI layout. Technical report, 1999.
- [82] P.-J. Wan, G. Călinescu, X.-Y. Li, and O. Frieder. Minimum energy broadcast routing in static ad hoc wireless networks. In *Proceedings of* the IEEE Infocom, pages 1162–1171, 2001.
- [83] R. Wattenhofer, L. Li, P. Bahl, and Y.M. Wang. Distributed topology control for power efficient operation in multihop wireless ad hoc networks. In *Proceedings of the Infocom*, pages 1388–1397, 2001.
- [84] J. Wieselthier, G. Nguyen, and A. Ephremides. On the construction of energy-efficient broadcast and multicast trees in wireless networks. In *Proceedings of the IEEE INFOCOM*, pages 585–594, 2000.
- [85] J.E. Wieselthier, G. Nguyen, and A. Ephremides. Algorithms for energy-efficient multicasting in static ad hoc networks. *Mobile Net*works and Application, 6:251–263, 2001.
- [86] L.A. Wolsey. Integer Programming. Wiley-Interscience, 1998.
- [87] R.T. Wong. A dual ascent approach for Steiner tree problems on a directed graph. *Mathematical programming*, 28:271–287, 1984.
- [88] D. Yuan. An integer programming approach for the minimum-energy broadcast problem in wireless networks. In *Proceedings of the INOC*, pages B2.643–B2.650, 2005.

[89] Q. Zhu, M. Parsa, and J.J. Garcia-Luna-Aceves. A source-based algorithm for the delay-constrained minimum cost multicasting. In *INFO-COM*, pages 377–385, 1995.