

Contents

Riassunto	iii
Abstract	vii
Introduction	xxi
1 Preliminaries	1
1.1 Formulations	2
1.2 Set Covering problem	5
1.3 Graphs	8
1.4 Shortest Path, Spanning Tree and Maximum Flow problems	9
1.5 Steiner Tree problem	11
1.5.1 Preprocessing	12
1.5.2 Reduced costs fixing	13

2 Minimum Power Multicast problem	15
2.1 Introduction	16
2.2 Related works	17
2.3 Mathematical Models for the MPM	19
2.4 The Set Covering Formulation	26
2.5 Logic inequalities	35
2.6 Multicasting problem and Minimum Steiner Arborescence . .	36
2.7 Solution Methods	38
2.8 Experimental Results	41
2.9 Concluding Remarks	44
3 Chvátal-Gomory cuts for the Multicast polytope	45
3.1 Introduction	46
3.2 Heuristics for generating a CG cut with right hand side two	52
3.2.1 Row-criterion	54
3.2.2 Greedy-criterion	54
3.3 Most violated inequality over the first Chvátal closure	55
3.4 Preliminary computational results	57

3.5 Concluding remarks	60
4 MIP formulations for a probabilistic Broadcasting Minimum Power problem	61
4.1 Introduction	62
4.2 Related works	63
4.3 Network Model	64
4.4 Mixed integer linear programming formulations	66
4.4.1 F_1 : Path-Based formulation	67
4.4.2 F_2 : Cumulative Probability formulation	68
4.4.3 F_3 : Multicommodity Flow formulation	70
4.5 Algorithms for the MIP formulations	72
4.5.1 Algorithm for F_1	73
4.5.2 Algorithm for F_2	75
4.5.3 Algorithm for F_3	76
4.6 Experimental Results	77
4.6.1 Benchmark description	77
4.6.2 Number of constraints added	78

4.6.3	Computation times	80
4.7	Conclusions	82
5	Delay-constrained Steiner Tree problem	83
5.1	Introduction and Related works	84
5.2	Mixed integer programming formulations	85
5.2.1	F_1 : Degree-constrained Minimum Spanning Tree formulation with Delay constraints	87
5.2.2	F_2 : Delay-constrained Steiner Tree formulation with directed cuts	89
5.2.3	F_3 : Multicommodity Flow formulation	90
5.2.4	F_4 : Multi-cut formulation	91
5.3	Cumulative-delay constraints	92
5.4	Improved cumulative delay constraints	93
5.5	Comparison of LP relaxations	94
5.6	Preprocessing	99
5.6.1	Degree-delay preprocessing	99
5.6.2	LP preprocessing	102
5.7	Exact Solution strategies	103

5.7.1	Algorithm for F_1	103
5.7.2	Algorithm for F_2	104
5.7.3	Algorithm for F_3	105
5.7.4	Algorithm for F_4	106
5.8	Heuristic Solution	106
5.8.1	Heuristic H_1	107
5.8.2	Heuristic H'_1	109
5.9	Computational results	109
5.9.1	Description of the problem instances	109
5.9.2	Performance of the different formulations	111
5.9.3	Assessment of the different components	112
5.10	Conclusions	116
Acknowledgments		129

