

BIBLIOGRAFIA

- Abdrabo M. A. and Hassaan M. A. (2003). *From river catchments areas to the sea: comparative and integrated approach to the ecology of Mediterranean coastal zones for sustainable management (MEDCORE).* A Manual For Socioeconomic Study.
- Abdulla A., Gomei M., Maison E., Piante C. (2008). *Status of Marine Protected Areas in the Mediterranean Sea.* IUCN, Malaga and WWF, France. 152 pp.
- Agardy M.T. (1994). *Advance in marine conservation: the role of marine protected areas.* Trends in Ecology and Evolution, 9: 267-270.
- Agardy T., Bridgewater P., Crosby M.P., Day J., Dayton P.K., Kenchington R., Laffolley D., McConney P., Murray P.A., Parks J.E., Peau L. (2003). *Dangerous targets? Unresolved issues and ideological clashes around marine protected areas.* Aquatic Conservation: Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems 13: 353–367.
- Agrawal A (1995). “*Dismantling the divide between indigenous and scientific knowledge*”. Development and Change 26: 413 – 439.
- Airoldi L., Beck M.W. (2007). *Loss status and trends for coastal marine habitats of Europe.* Oceanogr. Mar. Biol. Annu. Rev., 45: 345-405.
- Allison G.W., Lubchenco J., Carr M.H. (1998). *Marine reserve are necessary but not sufficient for marine conservation.* Ecological Application 8: 79–92.
- Andersson J.E.C. e Ngazi Z. (1995) .*Marine resource use and the establishment of marine park: Mafia Island, Tanzania.* Ambio 24: 475-81.
- Anderson, M.J. (2001). *A new method for non-parametric multivariate analysis of variance.* Aust. Ecol. 26: 32–46.
- Anderson, M.J., ter Braak C.J.F. (2003). *Permutation tests for multi-factorial analysis of variance.* J. Statist. Comp. Sim. 73: 85-113.
- Anderson M.J., Gorley R.N., Clarke K.R. (2008). *PERMANOVA + for PRIMER: Guide to software and statistical Methods.* Plymouth, UK: PRIMER – E Ltd.
- Attane I., Coubage Y. (2001). *La démographie en Méditerranée.* Paris, Economica les fascicules du plan bleu. 11: 249.

- Attwood C.G., Harris J.M., Williams A.J. (1997). *International experience of marine protected areas and their relevance to South Africa*. S. Afr. J. Mar. Sci. 18: 311–332.
- Badalamenti F., Ramos A.A., Voultsiadou E., Sánchez Lizaso J.L., D'Anna G., Pipitone C., Mas J., Ruiz Fernandez J.A., Whitmarsh D. & Riggio S. (2000). *Cultural and socio-economic impacts of Mediterranean – Marine Protected Areas*. Environmental Conservation 27: 110–125.
- Ballantyne R. and Packer J. (2005). *Promoting environmentally sustainable attitudes and behaviour through free-choice learning experiences: what is the state of the game?* Environmental Education Research 11:21–35.
- Ballantyne R., Packer J., Hughes K. and Dierking L. (2007). *Conservation learning in wildlife tourism settings: lessons from research in zoos and aquariums*. Environmental Education Research 13: 367–383.
- Balmford A., Green R.E. and Jenkins M. (2003). *Measuring the changing state of nature*. Trends in Ecology and Evolution 18: 326–330.
- Barrow E.H. and Murphree M. (2001) *Community Conservation: From Concept to Practice*. In Hulme D. and Murphree M. (eds) African Wildlife and Livelihoods: The Promise and Performance of Community Conservation, pp. 24–37. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann.
- Batisse M. (1982). *The biosphere reserve: A tool for environmental conservation and management*. Environmental Conservation 9:101-111.
- Batisse M. (1993). *The Silver Jubilee of Mab and its revival*. Environmental Conservation 20: 107-112.
- Beaumont N.J., Austen M.C., Atkins J.P, Burdon D., Degraer S., Dentinho T.P., Derous S., Holm P., Horton T., van Ierland E., Marboe A.H., Starkey D. J., Townsend M., Zarzycki T. (2007). *Identification, definition and quantification of goods and services provided by marine biodiversity: Implications for the ecosystem approach*. Marine Pollution Bulletin 54: 253–265.
- Beger M., Jones G.P., Munday P.L. (2003). *Conservation of coral reef biodiversity: A comparison of reserve selection procedures for coral and fishes*. Biological Conservation 111: 53–62.

- Berkes F. (1999) *Sacred Ecology: Traditional Ecological Knowledge and Resource Management*. Taylor & Francis, Philadelphia, PA.
- Bersales J.E.R. (1996). *Peasant-fishers as resource in Banatayan Island, Cebu*. In: Southwatch '95. A Conference on Environmental Research and Resources Management in the Visayas and Mindanao Regions of the Philippines: Selected Papers. Cebu City, Philippines: University of San Carlos.
- Bevilacqua S., Terlizzi A., Fraschetti S., Russo G.F., Boero F. (2006). *Mitigating human disturbance: can protection influence trajectories of recovery in benthic assemblages?* . Journal of Animal Ecology 75: 908–920.
- Blyth-Skyrme R.E., Kaiser M.J., Hiddink J.G., Edwards-Jones G., Hart P.J.B. (2006). *Conservation benefits of temperate marine protected areas: variation among species*. Conserv. Biol. 20: 811-820.
- Blue Plan (2005). *A Sustainable Future for the Mediterranean. The Blue Plan's Environment and Development Outlook*. Edited by Guillaume Benoit and Aline Comeau Earthscan.
- Boero F., Bouillon J., Gravili C., Miglietta M. P., Parsons T., Piraino S. (2008). *Gelatinous plankton: irregularities rule the world (sometimes)*. Marine Ecology-Progress Series 356: 299-310.
- Boero F., Bussotti S., D'Ambrosio P., Fraschetti S., Guidetti P., Terlizzi A. (2005). *Biodiversità ed aree marine protette*. Biol. Mar. Medit. 12: 1-22.
- Bohnsack J.A. (1996). *Maintenance and recovery of reef fishery productivity*. In N.V.C. Polunin and C.M. Roberts (eds), *Reef Fisheries*. Chapman and Hall, London: 283-313.
- Bohnsack J.A.(1998). *Application of marine reserves to reef fisheries management*. Australian Journal of Ecology 23: 298–304.
- Bonner R. (1993). *At the hand of man: Peril and hope for Africa's wildlife*. New York: A. Knopf.
- Borgerhoff Mulder M. and Coppolillo P. (2005). *Conservation: linking ecology, economics, and culture*. Published Princeton University Press.

- Botsford L.W., Castilla J.C. e Peterson C.H. (1997). *The management of fisheries and marine ecosystems*. Science, 277: 509–515.
- Boudouresque C.F. (1990). *Réserves et parcs marins: des outils pour la valorisation économique des espaces littoraux*. In Parchi marini del Mediterraneo, Atti del 1 ° Convegno internazionale, I.CI.MAR, San Teodoro, 28–30 April 1989, Cossu A., Gazale V., Ricella I (eds) 21–37.
- Bovarnick A. and Gupta A. (2003). Local business for global biodiversity conservation: improving the design of small business development strategies in biodiversity projects. United Nations Development Programme (UNEP): New York.
- Brightsmith D., Stronza A., Holle K. (2008). *Ecotourism, Conservation Biology, and Volunteer Tourism: a mutually beneficial triumvirate*. biol. cons. 141: 2832-2842.
- Budd-Falen K. (1995). “*Protecting community stability and local economies: opportunities for local government influence in federal decision- and policy-making processes*”. Eds Wolf in the Garden 73 – 86.
- Burke L., Kura Y., Kassem K., Revenga C., Spalding M. and Mc Allister D. (2001). *Pilot Analysis of Global Ecosystems. Coastal Ecosystems*. Washington, D.C.: WRI. Online. Available HTTP: http://pdf.wri.org/page_coastal.pdf.
- Callicot J.B. (1994). *Earth's insights: A survey of ecological ethics from the Mediterranean basin to the Australian outback*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Carr M.H., Neigel J.E., Estes J.A., Andelman S., Warner R.R., Largier J.L. (2003). *Comparing marine and terrestrial ecosystems: implications for the design of coastal marine reserves*. Ecological Applications, 13: 90–107.
- Carter D.W. (2003). *Protected areas in marine resource management: An other look at the economic sand research issues*. Ocean and Coastal Management, 46: 439–456.
- Casini M., Hjelm J., Molinero J.C., Lovgren J., Cardinale M., Bartolino V., Belgrano A., Kornilovs G. (2009). *Trophic cascades promote threshold-like*

shifts in pelagic marine ecosystems. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 106: 197-202.

- Catlin G. (1990). *An artist proposes a national park.* In R Nash (ed.), *American environmentalism: Readings in conservation history.* New York: McGraw-Hill 31-35.
- Cattaneo Vietti R. and Leonardo Tunesi (2007). *Le aree marine protette in Italia: Problemi e prospettive.* Ediz. ARACNE.
- Causey B.D. (2000). *Designing marine protected areas: The need to integrate the scientific and practical approaches.* In Proceedings of the Ninth International Coral Reef Symposium. International Society for Reef Studies, Dempasar, Bali, Indonesia 152.
- CBD (2006). *Decisions Adopted by the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity at its Eighth Meeting (Decision VIII/15, Annex IV).* Convention on Biological Diversity, Curitiba, Brazil.
- CBD (1992). *Convention on Biological Diversity. United Nations Environment Programme.* <http://www.biodiv.org/convention/articles.asp>.
- CENSIS (2002). *Il rapporto sull'economia del mare. L'impatto economico ed occupazionale del cluster marittimo italiano.* Ed. FrancoAngeli.
- Cesar H., Lundin C.G., Bettencourt S., Dixon J. (1997). *Indonesian coral reefs-An economic analysis of a precious but threatened resource.* Ambio 26:345–50.
- Chakravorty U. and Remoto K. (2001). *Modeling the effects of area closure and tax policies: a spatial-temporal model of Hawaii longline Fishery.* Marine Resource Economics 15: 179-204.
- Charles A.T. (2001). *Sustainable fishery systems.* Madden, MA, Blackwell Science.
- Christensen N. L., Bartuska A. M., Brown J.H., Carpenter S., D'Antonio C., Francis R., Franklin J.F., MacMahon J.A., Noss R.F., Parsons D.J., Peterson Ch.H., Turner N.G, Woodmansee R.G. (1996). *The report of the Ecological Society of America committee on the scientific basis for ecosystem*

management. Ecological Applications, Ecological Society of America 6: 665-691.

- Christie P., White A.T., Deguit E. (2002). *Starting point or solution? Community-based marine protected areas in the Philippines.* Journal of Environmental Management 66: 441-454.
- Christie P., Buhat D., Garces L.R., White A.T. (2003). *The challenges and rewards of community-based coastal resources management.* In Brechin S.R., Wilshusen P.R., Fortwangler C.L. and West P.C., editors. Contested nature, promoting international biodiversity with social justice in the twenty-first century. State University of New York Press, Albany 231-249.
- Christie P. (2004). *Marine protected areas as biological successes and social failures in southeast Asia.* Aquatic Protected Areas as Fisheries Management Tools 42: 155-64.
- Christ C., Hillel O., Matus S., and Sweeting J. (2003). Tourism and Biodiversity: Mapping tourism's global footprint. Conservation International Pp 66.
- Cicin-Sain, B. and Belfiore, S. (2005). *Linking marine protected areas to integrated coastal and ocean management: A review of theory and practice.* Ocean & Coastal Management 48: 847-68.
- Colloca F., Crespi V., Cerasi S., Coppola S.R. (2004). *Structure and evolution of the artisanal fishery in Southern Italian coastal area.* Fish. Res. 69: 359-369.
- Conover D.O., Travis J., Coleman F.C. (2000). *Essential fish habitat and marine reserves: An introduction to the Second Mote Symposium in Fisheries Ecology.* Bulletin of Marine Science 66: 527-534.
- Conrad J.M. (1999). *The bioeconomics of marine sanctuaries.* Journal of Bioeconomics 1: 205-217.
- Costanza R., d'Arge R., de Groot R.S., Farber S., Grasso M., Hannon B., Limburg K., Naeem S., O'Neill R., Paruelo J., Raskin R., Sutton P., van den Belt M. (1997). *The value of the world's ecosystem services and natural capital.* Nature 387: 253–260.
- Costanza R., Andrade F., Antunes P., Van Den Belt M., Boersma P.D., Boesch, F. Catarino D.F., Hanna S., Limburg K., Low B., Molitor M., Pereira

- J.G., Rayner S., Santos R., Wilson J., Young M.D. (1998). *Principles for sustainable governance of the oceans*. Science 281: 198-199.
- Costanza R. (1999). *The ecological, economic, and social importance of the oceans*. Ecological Economics 31:199-214.
 - Crowder L.B., Lyman S.J., Figueira W.F., Priddy J. (2000). *Source-sink population dynamics and the problem of siting marine reserves*. Bulletin of Marine Science 66: 799-820.
 - Dalton M.G. and Ralston S. (2004). *The California rockfish conservation area and groundfish trawlers at moss landing harbour*. Marine Resource Economics 19: 67-83.
 - Davis D. and Tisdell C. (1996). *Economic management of recreational scuba diving and the environment*. Journal of Environmental Management 48: 229-248.
 - Davison D.M. and Hughes D.J. (1998). *Zostera Biotopes volume I. An Overview of Dynamics and Sensitivity Characteristics for Conservation Management of Marine SACs*. Scottish Association for Marine Science UK Marine SACs Project. 95 pp.
 - de Groot R.S., Wilson M.A., Boumans R.M.J. (2002). *A typology for the classification, description and valuation of ecosystem functions, goods and systems*. Ecological Economics 41: 393–408.
 - Delbaere B. (1998). *Facts and Figures on Europe's biodiversity - state and trends 1998- 1999, Technical Report Series*. European Centre for Nature Conservation, Tilburg.
 - de Young B., Barange M., Beaugrand G., Harris R., Perry R. I., Scheffer M., Werner F. (2008). *Regime shifts in marine ecosystems: detection, prediction and management*. Trends in Ecology & Evolution 23: 402-409.
 - DeMartini E.E. (1993). *Modeling the potential of fishery reserves for managing Pacific coral reef fishes*. Fish. Bull. 91: 414-427.
 - Dharmaratne G.S., Sang F.Y., Walling L.J. (2000). *Tourism potentials for financing protected areas*. Annals of Tourism Research 27: 590-610.

- Di Franco F., Bussotti S., Navone A., Panzalis P., Guidetti P. (2009). *Evaluating effects of total and partial restrictions to fishing on Mediterranean rocky-reef fish assemblages*. Marine Ecology Progress Series 387: 275-285.
- Di Natale A., Cantoro L., Chiantore V., Giardini M., Medagli P., Petretti F., Selvatici B. (1989). *Torre Guaceto: indagini preliminari per l'istituzione di una riserva marina*. Parte 2. L'uomo e le sue attività.
- Dixon J, Sherman P.B. (1991). *Economics of protected areas*. Washington, DC: Island Press.
- Dixon J.A., Scura L.F., Van't Hof T. (1993). *Meeting Ecological and Economic Goals: Marine Parks in the Caribbean*. Ambio 22:117-125.
- Dixon J, Van't Hof T. (1995). *Caribbean Parks Rate Preservation*. Forum for Applied Research and Public Policy.
- Dixon J.A., Hamilton K., Pagiola S., Segnestam L. (2001). *Tourism and the environment in the Caribbean: an economic framework*. Environment Departement Papers n°80, The World Bamk: 48 p.
- Dobrzynski T. and Nicholson E. (2000). *An evaluation of the short-term social and economic impacts of marine reserves on user groups in Key West*. New York, Environmental Defense: 162 p.
- Dowling R. K. (1992). *Tourism and environmental integration: The journey from idealism to realism*. In C.P. Cooper, & A. Lockwood, Progress in tourism, recreation and hospitality management, vol. 4 (pp. 33}46) London: Bellhaven Press.
- Duffus D.A. and Dearden P. (1993). *Recreational use, valuation, and management of Killer Whales (*orcinus orca*) on Canada's Pacific Coast*. Environmental Conservation 20: 149-156.
- Duman T. and Mattila A.S. (2005). *The role of affective factors on perceived cruise vacation value*, *Tourism Manage*. 26: 311–323.
- Easterling D. R., Meehl G. A., Parmesan C., Changnon S. A., Karl T. R., Mearns L. O. (2000). *Climate extremes: Observations, modeling, and impacts*. Science 289: 2068-74.

- Ecotour (2006): Rapporto sul turismo natura. Ed.Agra.
- Ecotourism Society (1998). <http://www.ecotourism.org>. Position papers.
- EEA (1998a). *Europe's Environment: the Second Assessment*. State of Environment report No 1/1998. Copenhagen: EEA. Online (summary). Available HTTP: <http://reports.eea.europa.eu/92-928-3351-8/en>.
- EEA (1999b). *Coastal and marine zones*. Chapter 3.14. Environment in the European Union at the Turn of the Century. State of Environment report No 1/1999. Copenhagen: EEA. Online. Available HTTP: <http://reports.eea.eu.int/92-9157-202-0/en>.
- EEA (1999c). *State and Pressures of the Marine and Coastal Mediterranean Environment*. Environmental Issues Series 5. Luxembourg: OPOCE. Online Available HTTP: http://reports.eea.europa.eu/ENV_SERIES05/en/envissue05.pdf.
- EEA (2005). *The European Environment — State and Outlook 2005*. Copenhagen: EEA. Online. Available HTTP:http://reports.eea.europa.eu/state_of_environment_
- EEA (2006). *The Changing Faces of Europe's Coastal Areas*. EEA Report 6/2006. Luxembourg: OPOCE. Online. Available HTTP: <http://reports.eea.europa.eu/>.
- Emerton L. (1999). *Economic tools for the management of marine protected areas*. IUCN - The Word Conservation Union, Eastern Africa Regional Office, Nairobi (Kenya), 31 p.
- Emerton L. (2003). *Covering the economic costs of marine protected areas: extending the concept of financial diversity and sustainability*. Vth World Parks Congress: sustainable finance stream. Durban, South Africa.
- Ewel K.C., Twilley R.R., Ong J.E. (1998). *Different kinds of mangrove forest provide different goods and services*. Global Ecology and Biogeography Letters 7: 83–94.
- Fanelli G., Piraino S., Belmonte G., Geraci S., Boero F. (1994). *Human predation along Apulian rocky coasts (SE Italy): desertification caused by*

Lithophaga lithophaga (Mollusca) fisheries. Marine Ecology - Progress Series 110: 1–8.

- FAO (2004). *The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture*. FAO Fisheries Department, Rome, 153 pp.
- FAO (2006). *State of world aquaculture: 2006*. FAO Fisheries Technical Paper. No. 500, 134 pp. Rome, FAO.
- Farrugio H, Oliver P, Biagi F. (1993). *An overview of the history, knowledge, recent and future research trends in Mediterranean fisheries*. Scientia marina 57: 105–119.
- Fiallo E.A. and Jacobson S.K. (1995). *Local communities and protected areas: attitudes of rural residents towards conservation in Machalilla National Parks, Ecuador*. Environmental Conservation 22: 241–249.
- Fillion, F. L., Foley J. P., Jaquemet, A. J. (1992). *The economics of global tourism*. Paper presented at the fourth World Congress on National Parks and Protected Areas, Caracas, Venezuela, February 10)21.
- Friedrich J., Dinkel C., Friedl G., Pimenov N., Wijsman J., Gomoiu M.T., Cociasu A., Popa L., Wehrli B. (2002). *Benthic nutrient cycling and diagenetic pathways in the northwestern Black Sea*. Estuarine Coastal and Shelf Science, 54: 369–383.
- Fischer F. (2000). *Citizens, Experts, and the Environment*. Duke University Press, Durham, NC.
- Fiske S.J. (1992). *Sociocultural aspects of establishing marine protected areas*. Ocean and costal management 18: 25-46.
- Fogarty M.J., Bohnsack J.A., Dayton P.K. (2000). *Marine reserves and resource management*. In: C. Sheppard (ed), Seas at the Millenium: an environmental evaluation. Elsevier, tome 3: 375-392.
- Fraschetti S., Terlizzi A., Boero F. (2008). *How many habitats are there in the sea (and where)?* J. Exp. Mar. Biol. Ecol. 366: 109-115.

- Fraschetti S., D'Ambrosio P., Micheli F., Pizzolante F., Bussotti S., Terlizzi A. (2009). *Design of Marine Protected Areas in a human-dominated seascape*. Mar Ecol Prog Ser. Vol. 375: 13–24.
- Garcia-Charton J.A. and Pérez-Ruzafa (1999). *Ecological heterogeneity and the evaluation of the effects of marine reserves*. Fisheries Research 42: 1-20.
- Garcia-Charton J. A. et al. 2008. *Effectiveness of European Atlanto-Mediterranean MPAs: do they accomplish the expected effects on populations, communities and ecosystems?* Journal for Nature Conservation 16:193–221.
- Gatto M. (1995). *Sustainability: is it a well defined concept?* Ecol. Appl. 5: 1181-1183.
- Gelcich S., Edwards-Jones G., Kaiser M.J.; Watson E. (2005). *Using Discourses for Policy Evaluation: The Case of Marine Common Property Rights in Chile*. Society & Natural Resources: An International Journal, 1521-0723, 18: 377 – 391
- Gerber L.R., Botsford L.W., Hastings A., Possingham H.P., Gaines S.D., Palumbi S.R., Andelman S. (2003). *Population models for marine reserve design: a retrospective and prospective synthesis*. Ecol. Appl. 13: 47-64.
- Goodwin H. (1996). *In pursuit of ecotourism*. Biodiversity and Conservation 5: 277-291.
- Gòmez S., Loret J., Semestre M., Riera V. (2006). *The decline of the artisanal fisheries in Mediterranean Coastal Areas: the case of Cap de Creus (Cape Creus)*. Coast. Manag. 34: 217-232.
- Goni, R. (1998). *Report on the evolution of human activities in the marine reserve of Columbretes Islands*. Unpublished report, Instituto Espanol de Oceanografia. Centro Oceanografico de Baleares: pp. 5.
- Gouillou A., Crespi V. (1999). *Enquête-cadre concernant la répartition, la composition et l'activité des petit métiers dans le Golfe de Lion*. Technical Report, IFREMER DRV/RH/RST/99.
- Groeneveld R. (2005). *Economic considerations in the optimal size and number of reserve sites*. Ecological Economics 52: 219-228.

- Guidetti P. (2006). *Marine reserves reestablish lost predatory interactions and cause community changes in rocky reefs*. Ecological Applications 16: 963–976.
- Guidetti P. e Sala E. (2007). *Community-wide effects of marine reserves in the Mediterranean Sea*. Marine Ecology Progress Series 335: 43–56.
- Guidetti P., Milazzo M., Bussotti S., Molinari A., Murenu M., Pais A., Spanò N., Balzano R., Agardy T., Boero F., Carrada G., Cattaneo-Vietti R., Cau A., Chemello R., Greco S., Manganaro A., Notarbartolo di Sciara G., Russo G.F., Tunesi L. (2008). *Italian marine reserve effectiveness: does enforcement matter?* Biological Conservation 141:699-709.
- Guidetti P., Bava S., Bussotti S., Fai S., Panzalis P., D'Ambrosio P., Fanciulli G., Navone A., Cattaneo-Vietti R. (2008a). *Gli operatori della piccola pesca professionale sono una ‘specie’ in via di estinzione?* Abstract Book, Workshop “Pesca e gestione delle Aree Marine Protette”, Porto Cesareo (LE), 30 e 31 Ottobre 2008, pp 20.
- Guidetti P., Bussotti S., Pizzolante F., Ciccolella A. (in press). *Artisanal fishing in Marine Protected Areas: a case study from the southern Adriatic Sea (Torre Guaceto MPA, SE Italy)*. Fisheries research.
- Graham R.T. and Heyman W.D. (2000). *Can traditional fishermen afford not to guide? Tradeoffs of whale shark tourism vs. fishing on spawning aggregations in a proposed marine reserve*. Communication presented at the conference on Economics of marine protected areas 2000, Vancouver, Canada.
- Gunderson L.H. and Holling C.S. (2002). *Panarchy: Understanding Transformations in Human*.
- Hageman R. (1985). *Valuing Marine Mammal Populations: Benefit Valuations in a Multi-species Ecosystem*. National Marine Fisheries Service, Southwest Fisheries Centre, La Jolla, California pp. 88.
- Halpern B.S. and Warner R.R. (2002). *Marine reserves have rapid and lasting effects*. Ecol. Lett. 5, 361-366.
- Halpern B.S. e Warner R.R. (2003). *Matching marine reserve design to reserve objectives*. Proceedings of the Royal Society, London, B, 270, 1871–1878.

- Halpern B.S. (2003). *The impact of marine reserves: Do reserves work and does reserve size matter?* Ecological Applications 13: 117–137.
- Halpern B. S., Walbridge S., Selkoe K. A., Kappel C. V., Micheli F., D'Agrosa C., Bruno J. F., Casey K. S., Ebert C., Fox H. E., Fujita R., Heinemann D., Lenihan H. S., Madin E. M. P., Perry M. T., Selig E. R., Spalding M., Steneck R., Watson R. (2008). *A global map of human impact on marine ecosystems*. Science 319: 948-952.
- Halpern B.S., Walbridge S., Selkoe K.A., Kappel C.V., Micheli F., D'Agrosa C., Bruno J.F., Casey K.S., Ebert C., Fox H.E., Fujita R., Heinemann D., Lenihan H.S., Madin E.M.P., Perry M.T., Selig E.R., Spalding M., Steneck R., Watson R. (2008). *A global map of human impact on marine ecosystems*. Science 319: 948-952.
- Hanley N, Shogren JF, White B. (1997). *Environmental economics in theory and practice*. New York:Oxford University Press.
- Hannesson R. (1998). *Marine reserves: what would they accomplish?* Marine Resource Economics 13: 159–170
- Harmelin-Vivien M., LeDiréach L., Bayle-Sempere J., Charbonnel E., Garcíá-Charton J.A., Ody D. et al. (2008). *Gradient sof abundance and biomassa cross reserve bound aries in six Mediterranean marine protected areas: Evidence of fish spill-over?* Biological Conservation 141: 1829–1839.
- Harmon D. (1991) *National park residency in developed countries: The example of Great Britain*. In PC West and SR Brechin (eds.), Resident peoples and national parks. Tucson: University of Arizona Press, pp. 33-39.
- Hein L., Koppen K., de Groot R., Ierland E. (2006). *Spatial scales, stakeholders and the valuation of ecosystem services*. Ecological Economics 57: 209–228.
- Heyman W.D., Maheia W. (2000). *Staying afloat: developing economic alternatives with fishermen, to support the declaration, management, and local ownership of marine reserves in Belize*. Economics of Marine Protected Areas, Vancouver, BC.

- Higginbottom K. (2004). *In Wildlife tourism: Impacts, management and planning*. Gold Coast: Common Ground Publishing, CRC for Sustainable Tourism.
- Himes A.H. (2003). *Small-scale Sicilian fisheries: opinions of Artisanal Fishers and socio cultural effects in two MPA case studies*. Coastal Management 31: 389–408.
- Hockey P.A.R. and G.M. Branch (1997). *Criteria, abjectives and methodology for evaluating marine protected areas in South Africa*. South African Journal of Marine Sciences 18: 369-383.
- Holland D.S. (2000). *A bioeconomic model of marine sanctuaries of Georges Bank*. Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 57: 1307–1319.
- Holland D.S. and Sutinen J.G. (1999). *An empirical model of fleet dynamincs in New England trawl fisheries*. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 56: 252-264.
- Holmlund C.M., Hammer M. (1999). *Ecosystem services generated by fish populations*. Ecological Economics 29: 253–268.
- Honey M. (1999). *Ecoturism and Sustainable Development: Who Owns Paradise?* Island Press, Washington, DC.
- Hooper D.U., Chapin III F.S., Ewel J.J., Hector A., Inchausti P., Lavorel S., Lawton J.H., Lodge D.M., Loreau M., Naeem S., Schmid B., Setala H., Symstad A.J., Vandermeer J., Wardle D.A. (2005). *Effects of biodiversity on ecosystem functioning: a consensus of current knowledge*. Ecological Monographs 75: 3–35.
- Hoyt E. (2005). *Marine Protected Areas for Whales, Dolphins and Porpoises: a world handbook for cetacean - habitat conservation*. Earthscan, London, UK and Sterling, USA.
- Hughes T. P. (1994). *Catastrophes, phase-shifts, and large-scale degradation of a Caribbean coral reef*. Science 265: 1547-51.
- Hughes T. P., Baird A. H., Bellwood D. R., Card M., Connolly S. R., Folke C., Grosberg R., Hoegh-Guldberg O., Jackson J. B. C., Kleypas J., Lough J. M., Marshall P., Nystrom M., Palumbi S. R., Pandolfi J. M., Rosen B.,

- Roughgarden J. (2003). *Climate change, human impacts, and the resilience of coral reefs*. Science 301: 929-33.
- Hughes T.P., Bellwood D.R., Folke C., Steneck R.S., Wilson J. (2005). *New paradigms for supporting the resilience of marine ecosystems*. Trends in Ecology & Evolution 20: 380–386.
 - Huxley A. (1992). *The New RHS Dictionary of Gardening*. MacMillan Press, ISBN 0-333-47494-5.
 - IUCN/UNEP/WWF (1991). *Caring for the earth: A strategy for sustainable living*. Gland, Switzerland.
 - IUCN (1994). *Guidelines for protected area management categories*. Gland, Switzerland.
 - IUCN (2000). *IUCN Red List categories: Version 3.1*. Prepared by the IUCN Species Survival Commission. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK.
 - Jenner P. and Smith C. (1992). *The tourism industry and the environment*. Special Report No 2453. The Economist Intelligence Unit. London, UK.
 - Jentoft S. (1999). *Healthy fishing communities: an important component of fish stocks*. Fisheries 24: 28 – 29.
 - Kaiser M. J. and Edwards-Jones G. (2004). *The Role of Ecolabeling in Fisheries Management and Conservation*. Conservation Biology Volume 20, N. 2, 392-398.
 - Kaiser M.J., Clarke K.R., Hinz H., Austen M.C.V., Somerfield, P.J., Karakassis I. (2006). *Global analysis of response and recovery of benthic biotato fishing*. Marine Ecology Progress Series 311: 1–14
 - Kamukuru A.T., Mgaya Y.D., Ohman M.C. (2004). *Evaluating A marine protected area in a developing country: Mafiasl and Marine Park, Tanzania*. Ocean & Coastal Management 47: 321–337.
 - Kelleher G., Recchia C. (1998). *Lessons from marine protected areas around the world*. Parks. 8: 1–4.

- Kelly S., Scott D., MacDiarmid A.B. (2002). *The value of a spillover fishery for Spiny Lobster around a marine reserve in Northern New Zealand*. Coastal Management 30: 153-166.
- Ledlie M. N., Graham N. A. J., Bythell J. C., Wilson S. K, Jennings S., Polunin N. V. C., Hardcastle J. (2007). *Phase shifts and the role of herbivory in the resilience of coral reefs*. Coral Reefs 26: 13.
- Leeworthy V.R. and Wiley P.C. (1999). *Proposed Tortugas 2000 Ecological Reserve, Draft Socioeconomic Impact Analysis of Alternatives*. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration: Silver Spring, MD (October 1999).
- Leeworthy V.R. and Wiley (2002). *Socioeconomic impact analysis of marine reserve alternatives for the Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary*. Silver Spring, MD, NOAA: 118 p.
- Lewin W.C., Arlinghaus R., Mehner T. (2006). *Documented and potential biological impact of recreational fishing: insight for management and conservation*. Rev. Fish. Sci. 14: 305–367.
- Lewison R.L., Crowder L.B., Read A.J., Freeman S. A. (2004). *Understanding impacts of fisheries by catch on marine megafauna*. Trends in Ecology and Evolution 19:598–604.
- Lipcius R.N., Eggleston D.B., Schreiber S.J., Seitz R.D., Shen J., Sisson M., Stockhausen W.T., Wang H.V. (2008). *Importance of metapopulation connectivity to restocking and restoration of marine species*. Rev. Fish. Sci. 16: 101-110.
- Lloret, J., Zaragoza, N., Caballero, D., Font, T., Casadevall, M., Riera V. (2008). *Spearfishing pressure on fish communities in rocky coastal habitats in a Mediterranean marine protected area*. Fish. Res. 94: 84-91.
- Loomis J.B., White D.S. (1996). *Economic benefits of rare and endangered species: summary and meta-analysis*. Ecological Economics 183: 197–206.
- Loreau M., Downing A., Emmerson M., Gonzalez A., Hughes J., Inchausti P., Joshi J., Norberg J., Sala O. (2002). *A new look at the relationship between diversity and stability*. Biodiversity and Ecosystem Functioning: Synthesis and Perspectives, 79-91.

- Lubchenco J. (1994). *The Scientific Basis of Ecosystem Management: Framing the Context, Language and Goals*. Pages 33-39 In: Committee on Environment and Public Works, United States Senate, Ecosystem Management: Status and Potential. Proceedings of a Workshop by the Congressional Research Service, March 24-25, 1994. 103rd Congress, 2nd Session. United States Government Printing Office, Washington D.C.
- Lubchenco J., Allison G. W., Nararrete S. A., Menge B. A., Castilla J. C., Defeo O., Folke C., Kussakin O., Norton T., Wood A. M. (1995). *Biodiversity and ecosystem functioning: Coastal Systems in United Nations Environment Programme, Global Diversity Assessment*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
- Lubchenco J., Palumbi S., Gaines S., Andelman S. (2003). *Plugging a hole in the ocean: the emerging science of marine reserves*. Ecological Applications 13: 3-7.
- Ludwing D., Hilborn E., Walters C.J. (1993). *Uncertainty, resource exploitation, and conservation: lessons from history*. Ecological Applications 3: 547-549.
- Mangi S.C., Austen M.C. (2008). *Perceptions of stakeholders towards objectives and zoning of marine protected areas in southern Europe*. Journal for Nature Conservation 16, 271-280
- Mascia M.B (2002). *The Human Dimension of Coral Reef Marine Protected Areas: Recent Social Science Research and Its Policy Implications*. Conservatio Biology, Conservation Biology 17: 630–632.
- Mascia M.B., Brosius J.P, Dobson T.A., Forbes B.C., Horowitz L., McKean M.A, Turner N.J. (2003). *Conservation and the social sciences*. Conservation Biology 17: 649-650.
- Massa R. (1999). *Origini della conservazione*. In R. Massa, V. Ingegnoli (curatori), 1999. Biodiversità, estinzione, conservazione, pp. 7-18. UTET, Torino.
- McClanahan T.R. and Mangi S. (2000). *Spillover of exploitable fishes from marine park and its effect on the adjacent fishery*. Ecological Applications 10: 1792-1805.

- MEA (2003). *Ecosystems and human well-being: a framework for assessment*. Authors J. Alcamo and others; Contributing authors E.M. Bennet et al. Millennium Ecosystem Assessment, World Resources Institute, Washington D.C.
- Micheli F., Halpern B. S., Botsford L. W., Warner R. R. (2004). *Trajectories and correlates of community change in no-take marine reserves*. Ecological Applications 14: 1709–1723.
- Micheli F. and Halpern B.S.(2005). *Low functional redundancy in coastal marine assemblages*. Ecology Letters 8: 391–400.
- Millennium Ecosystem Assessment (2003). *Ecosystems and Human Wellbeing: A Framework for Assessment*. Chapter 2: Ecosystems and Their Services. <http://www.millenniumassessment.org>.
- Millennium Ecosystem Assessment (2005). *Ecosystems and human well-being: current state and trends: findings of the Condition and Trends Working Group*. Edited by Rashid Hassan, Robert Scholes, Neville Ash. <http://www.millenniumassessment.org/en/Global.aspx>.
- Miller J.A. and Malek Zadeh E. (1996). *The Ecotourism Equation: Measuring the Impacts*. Bulletin Series, Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies, No. 99. Yale University, New Haven.
- Milon J.W. (2000). *Pastures, fences, tragedies and marine reserves*. Bulletin of Marine Science 66: 901-916.
- Minto C., Myers R.A., Blanchard W. (2008). *Survival variability and population density in fish populations*. Nature 452: 344-347.
- Mistiaen J.A. and Strand I.E. (2000). *Location choice of commercial fishermen with heterogeneous risk preferences*. American Journal of Agricultural Economics 82: 1184-1190.
- Moberg F., Folke C. (1999). *Ecological goods and services of coral reef ecosystems*. Ecological Economics 29: 215–233.
- Mora C., Andréfouët S., Costello M.J., Kranenburg C., Rollo A., Veron J., Gaston K.J., Myers R.A. (2006). *Coral Reefs and the Global Network of Marine Protected Areas*. Science 312: 1750-1751.

- Mowforth M. and Munt I. (1998). *Tourism and Sustainability: new tourism in the third world*. London: Routledge pp. 320, 324.
- Murawski S.A. (2000). *Definitions of overfishing from an ecosystem perspective*. ICES Journal of Marine Science 57: 649-658.
- Murray S.N., Ambrose R.F., Bohnsack J.A., Botsford L.W., 15 others (1999). *No-take reserve networks: sustaining fishery populations and marine ecosystems*. Fisheries (Bethesda) 24:11–25.
- Myers R.A. and Worm B. (2003). *Rapid world wide depletion of predatory fish communities*. Nature 423: 280–283.
- Newsome D., Dowling R. K., Moore S. A. (2004). *Wildlife Tourism*. Clevedon/Buffalo Channel View Publications.
- NRC (1999). *Sustaining Marine Fisheries*. National Research Council (US) – Committee on Ecosystem Management for Sustainable Fisheries. National Academy Press, Washington, DC. 164 pp.
- NRC (2001). *Marine protected areas: tools for sustaining ocean ecosystems*. National Academy Press, Washington, DC.
- Nuti F. (2007) . “I metodi di valutazione dei beni extra-mercato”, in “I costi esterni del trasporto in Italia” (a cura di Bella M.), Il Mulino, Bologna.
- Oh C.O., Ditton R.B., Stoll J.R. (2008). *The economic value of scuba-diving use of natural and artificial reef habitats*. SOCIETY & NATURAL RESOURCES 21: 455-468 .
- Ostrom E. (1990). *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Palmer M., Bernhardt M., Chornesky E. et al. (2004). *Ecology for a crowded planet*. Science 304: 1251–1252.
- Palumbi S.R. (2002). *Marine Reserves: a tool for ecosystem management and conservation*. PEW Oceans Commission 45 p.
- Palumbi, S.R. (2004). *Marine reserves and ocean neighbourhoods: the spatial scale of marine populations and their management*. Annu. Rev. Environ. Resour. 29: 31-68.

- Pauly D., Christensen V., Dalsgaard J., Froese R., Torres F.Jr. (1998). *Fishing down marine food webs*. Science, 279:860–863
- Pauly D., Christensen V., Guè Nette S., Pitcher T., Sumaila U.R., Walters C. et al. (2002). *Towards sustainability in world fisheries*. Nature 418: 689–695.
- Pelletier D. and Mahevas S. (2005). *Spatially explicit fisheries simulation models for policy evaluation*. Fish and Fisheries 6: 307-349.
- Pipitone C., Badalamenti F., D'Anna G., Patti B. (1996). *Divieto di pesca a strascico nel Golfo di Castellammare (Sicilia nord-occidentale): alcune considerazioni*. Biologia Marina Mediterranea 3: 200-204.
- Pollnac R.B., Crawford B.R., Gorospe M.L.G. (2001). *Discovering factors that influence the success of community-based marine protected areas in the Visayas, Philippines*. Ocean and Coastal Management 44:683-710.
- Pomeroy R.S., Ratnera B.D., Halla S.J., Pimoljindab J., Vivekanandan V (2006). *Coping with disaster: Rehabilitating coastal livelihoods and communities*. Marine Policy 30:786–793.
- Primack R.B. (1998). *Essentials of Conservation Biology*. Second Edition. Sinauer Associates, Sunderland, MA.
- Pimentel D., Wilson C., McCullum C., Huang R., Dwen P., Flack J., Tran Q., Saltman T., Cliff B. (1997). *Economic and environmental benefits of biodiversity*. Bioscience 47: 747–757.
- Polacheck T. (1990). *Year around closed areas as a management tool*. Natural Resource Modeling 4: 327–354.
- Pollnac R.B., Crawford B.R., Gorospe M.L.G. (2001). *Discovering factors that influence the success of community-based marine protected areas in the Visayas, Philippines*. Ocean and Coastal Management 44:683-710.
- Pomeroy R.S., Pollnac R.B., Katon B.M. & Predo C. (1997). *Evaluating factors contributing to the success of community based coastal resource management: The Central Visayas Regional Project, Philippines*. Ocean and Coastal Management 36, 97–120.
- Ramos A.A. (1992). *Impacts biologiques et économiques de la réserve maritime de Tabarca*. MEDPANNews 3, 59–66.

- Reise K. (2005). *Coast of change: habitat loss and transformations in the Wadden Sea*. Helgoland Marine Research 59: 9–21.
- Reynolds P. C. and Braithwaite D. (2001). *Towards a conceptual framework for wildlife tourism*. Tourism Management 22: 31–42.
- Richez G. (1991). *Visitation during summer 1990 by scuba divers (snorkelling excluded) in Port Cros National Park (France)*. In: Mediterranean Coastal Protected Areas Network. Economic Impact of the Mediterranean Coastal Protected Areas, Ajaccio (Corse-corsica) 26-27 september 1991 France: MEDPAN Secretariat pubblication:Pp. 85-9.
- Richez G. (1993). *La plongée sous marine de loisir en Corse. Apnée exclue, durant l'été 1991*.Travaux Scientifiques du Parc Naturel Régional et Réserves Naturelles de Corse 45: 1-65.
- Roberts C.M. (1997). *Connectivity and management of Caribbean coral reefs*. Science 278:1454-1457.
- Roberts C. and Hawkins J. (2000). *Fully protected marine reserves: a guide*. Endangered Seas Campaign, WWF, Washington D.C.
- Roberts C.M., Bohnsack J.A., Gell F., Hawkins J.P., Goodridge R. (2001). *Effects of marine reserves on adjacent fisheries*. Science 294: 1920–1923
- Roberts C.M. (2000). *Selecting marine reserve locations: optimality versus opportunism*. Bull Mar Sci. 66: 581-592.
- Roberts C.M., Hawkins J.P., Gell, F. (2005). *The role of marine reserves in achieving sustainable fisheries*. Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B 360: 123–132.
- Roberts C. M. (2007). *The Unnatural History of the Sea*. Great Britian, Island Press 448.
- Rodger K., Moore S. A., Newsome D. (2007). *Wildlife tours in Australia: characteristics, the place of science and sustainable futures*. Journal of Sustainable Tourism 15: 160–179.
- Romeril M. (1985). *Tourism and the environment: Towards a symbiotic relationship*. International Journal of Environmental Studies 25: 215-218

- Ruckelshaus M., Klinger T., Knowlton N., Demaster D.R. (2008). *Marine ecosystem-based management in practice: scientific and governance challenges*. BioScience 58: 53-63.
- Rudd M.A. and Tupper M.H. (2002). *The impact of Nassau Grouper size and abundance on scuba diver site selection and MPA economics*. Coastal Management 30: 133-151.
- Ruitenbeek H.J. and C.M. Cartier (2001). *Prospecting for marine biodiversity: a case study in Montego Bay, Jamaica*. In Turner K., Bateman I., N. Adger (eds) Economics of Coastal and Water Resources: Valuing Environmental Functions, Kluwer Academic Press, Dordrecht.
- Russ GR, Alcala AC. (1996). *Do marine reserves export adult fish biomass? Evidence from Apo Island, central Philippines*. Marine Ecology Progress Series 132: 1–9.
- Russ G.R., Alcala A.C., Maypa A.P. (2003). *Spillover from marine reserves: the case of Naso vlamingii at Apo Island, the Philippines*. Marine Ecology Progress Series 264: 15–20.
- Sala E. (2004). *The past and present topology and structure of Mediterranean sub tidal rocky-shore food webs*. Ecosystems 7:333–340.
- Sala E. and Knowlton K. (2006). *Global marine biodiversity trends*. Annu Rev Environ Resour 31: 93–122.
- Salm, R.V. (1995). *Marine Biodiversity of the Western Indian Ocean: Status and Conservation Framework*. in O. Linden (ed.). Proceedings of the Workshop & Policy Conference on Integrated Coastal Zone Management in Eastern Africa including the Island States, Arusha, Tanzania, April 21-23 1993. Coastal Management Center (CMC) Conf. Proc. 1, Metro Manila, Philippines: 371 pp
- Salm R.S. and Clark J.R. (2000). *Marine and coastal protected areas: a guide for planners and managers*. 3rd Edition. Glan, Switzerland, IUCN.
- Salm R., Clark J., Siirila E. (2000) *Marine and Coastal Protected Areas*. A Guide for Planners and Managers (International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, Gland, Switzerland).

- Sanchirico J.N. (2000). *Marine protected areas and fisheries policy: a discussion of potential costs and benefits*. Discussion Paper No 00-23. Resources for the Future, Washington DC.
- Sanchirico J.N., Cochran K.A., Emerson P.M. (2002). *Marine protected areas: economic and social implications*. Discussion paper. Washington DC, Resources for the Future.
- Sanchirico J.N. and Wilen J.E. (1999). *Bioeconomics of spatial exploitation in a patchy environment*. Journal of Environmental Economics and Management 37: 129-150.
- Shelton P.A. (2009). *Eco-certification of sustainably managed fisheries- Redundancy or synergy?* Fisheries Research Volume 100, Issue 3, November 2009, Pages 185-190.
- Sherman K. and Duda A. M. (1999). *An ecosystem approach to global assessment and management of coastal waters*. Marine Ecology Progress Series, 190: 271–287.
- Shughart W.F. (1997). *The organization of industry*. Houston: Dame Publications,
- Sissenwine M. and Murawski S. (2004). *Moving beyond ‘intelligent tinkering’: Advancing an Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries*. Marine Ecology Progress Series, 274: 291–295.
- Singleton S. (2009). *Native People and Planning for Marine Protected Areas: How “Stakeholder” Processes Fail to Address Conflicts in Complex, Real-World Environments*. Coastal Management, 37:421 - 440
- Smith M.D. and Wilen J.E. (2004). *Marine reserves with endogenous ports: Empirical bioeconomics of the California sea urchin fishery*. Marine Resource Economics 19: 85-112.
- Sorice M.G., Oh C., Ditton R.B. (2007). Managing scuba divers to meet ecological goals for coral reef conservation. Ambio 36: 316 - 322.
- Spurgeon J.P.G. and Aylward B. (1992). *The Economic Value of Ecosystems 4: Coral Reefs* Gatekeeper Series No LEEC GK 92-03, London Environmental

Economics Centre, International Institute for Environment and Development and University College, London.

- Spurgeon J. (1998). *The socio-economic costs and benefits of coastal rehabilitation and creation*. Marine Pollution Bulletin 37: 373-382.
- Stanners D. & Bourdeau P. (1995). *Europe's Environment. The DOBRIS Assessment*. State of Environment Report 1/1995. Copenhagen: EEA. Online. Available HTTP: <http://reports.eea.eu.int/92-826-5409-5/en>.
- Stevens S. (1997). *The legacy of Yellowstone*. In S Stevens (ed.), Conservation through cultural survival: Indigenous people and protected areas. Washington, DC: Island Press, pp. 13-32.
- Sumaila U.R.(1998). *Protected marine reserve a shedges against un certainty: An economist's perspective*. N T.J. Pitcher, P.J.B. Hart, & D. Pauly (Eds.), Reinventing fisheries management (pp.303–309). Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Suman D., Shivali M., Milon J.W. (1999). *Perceptions and attitudes regarding marine reserves: A comparison of stakeholder groups in the Florida Keys National Marine Sanctuary*. Ocean and Coastal Management 42:1019-1040.
- Thompson R.C., Crowe T.P., Hawkins S.J. (2002). *Rocky intertidal communities: past environmental changes, present status and predictions for the next 25 years*. Environmental Conservation 29, 168–191.
- Tyedmers P., R. Watson, Pauly D. (2005). *Fueling global fishing fleets*. Ambio 34: 635–638.
- Tudela, S. (2000). *Ecosystem effects of fishingin the Mediterranean: Ananalys is of the major threats of fishing gear and practices to biodiversity and marine habitats*. Rome: FAO (45pp.).
- UNEP/MAP/PAP (2001). *White Paper: Coastal Zone Management in the Mediterranean*. Split: Priority Actions Programme. Online. Available HTTP: <http://www.pap-thecoastcentre.org/pdf>.
- UNEP/MAP/RAC/SPA (2007). *Proposal of a Work Programme on Protecting the Coralligenous and other Calcareous Bio-Concretions in the Mediterranean*. Eighth Meeting of Focal Points for SPAs. Palermo, Italy, 6-9 June 2007 of

United Nations Environment Programme Mediterranean Action Plan Regional Activity Centre for Specially Protected Areas. Compiled by Enric Ballesteros.

- UNIMAR (2008). *La pesca nelle Aree Marine Protette Italiane*. Relazione Tecnica ed UNIMAR.
- UNITED NATIONS (2002). *Report of the World Summit on Sustainable Development*. Johannesburg, South Africa, 26 August-4 September 2002. A/CONF.199/20. UN, New York, USA.
- Vogt H.p. (1998). *The economic benefits of tourism in the marine reserve of Apo Island, Philippines*. Intercoast Network 31: 13-14.
- Ward TJ, Heinemann D, Evans N. (2001). *The Role of Marine Reserves as Fisheries Management Tools: a review of concepts, evidence and international experience*. Bureau of Rural Sciences, Canberra, Australia, 192 pp.
- WCED (World Commission on Environment and Development) (1987). *Our common future*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- WCPA (2008). *Guidelines for applying protected area management categories*. A draft for WCPA. Accessed at [http://groups.google.com/group/wcpamarine-summit/web/consultation-on-marine-guidance-forthe-](http://groups.google.com/group/wcpamarine-summit/web/consultation-on-marine-guidance-for-the-)
- Weaver D.B. (2002). *The evolving concept of ecotourism and its potential impacts*. International Journal of Sustainable Development 5: 251-264.
- Wells M.P. (1997). *Economic perspectives on nature tourism, conservation and development*. Environment Department Paper n. 55, Environmentally Sustainable Development, The World Bank, Washington D.C.: 54 p.
- West P.C. and Breking R.B. (1991). *National parks, protected area, and resident peoples: a comparative assessment and integration*. In: Resident Peoples and National Parks. Social Dilemmas and strategies in International Conservation, ed. P.C. West & R.B. Breking. Tucson, USA: University of Arizona Press: Pp433.
- Western D, Wright R, Eds (1994). *Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-Based Conservation*. Island Press, Washington DC.
- Whelan T. (1991). *Nature Tourism*. Island Press, Washington, DC.

- White A.T., Hale L.Z., Renard Y., Cortesi L. (1994). *Collaborative and community-based management of coral reefs: lessons from experience*. Kumarian Press, West Hartford, CT.
- White A.T., Vogt H.P. and Arin T. (2000). *Philippine Coral Reefs Under Threat: The Economic Losses Caused by Reef Destruction*. Marine Pollution Bulletin 40: 598-605.
- White A.T., Salamanca A., Courtney C.A. (2002). *Experience with marine protected area planning and management in the Philippines*. Coastal Management 30: 1-26.
- White C., Kendall B.E., Gaines S., Siegel D.A., Costello C. (2008). *Marine reserve effects on fishery profit*. Ecol. Lett. 11: 370-379.
- Wilson C. and Tisdell C. (2001). *Sea turtles as a non-consumptive tourism resource especially in Australia*. Tourism Management 22: 279–288
- Wood K. and House S. (1991). *The Good Tourist: A Worldwide Guide for the Green Traveller*. Mandarin, London.
- Wood L.J. (2007). *MPA Global: A database of the world's marine protected areas*. Sea Around Us Project, UNEP-WCMC and WWF. <http://www.mpaglobal.org>.
- Worm B., Barbier E.B., Beaumont N., Duffy J.E., Folke C., Halpern B.S., Jackson J.B., Lotze H.K., Micheli F., Palumbi S.R., Sala E., Selkoe K.A., Stachowicz J.J., Watson R. (2006). *Impacts of biodiversity loss on ocean ecosystem services*. Science 314: 787–790.
- Worm B., Barbier E.B., Beaumont N., Duffy J.E., Folke C., Halpern B.S., Jackson J.B.C., Lotze H.K., Micheli F., Palumbi S.R., Sala E., Selkoe K.A., Stachowicz J.J., Watson R. (2008). *Impacts of Biodiversity Loss on Ocean Ecosystem Services*. Science 314, (787).
- Zenetos A., Siokou-Frangou I., Gotsis-Skretas O., Groom S. (2002). *Seas around Europe: The Mediterranean Sea: blue oxygen-rich, nutrient-poor waters*. Europe's biodiversity: biogeographical regions and seas. European Environment Agency, Copenhagen.

- Zierer C. M. (1952). *Tourism recreation in the west*. Geographical Review 42: 462- 481.